# UNDERGRADUATE COURSE CHANGE NON-GENERAL EDUCATION

## **Proposal for a Course Change**

Department _	Biological an	d Environmental Scie	ences ences	Submission Date	09/08/2015
Semester of Imple	ementation	Fall 2016			
I. Proposed Co	ourse Change	e Information	Check Box		
Discipline Prefix	BIOL	CURRENT	if no Change	PROPOSED CH	ANGE
Course Number	304		X		
Course Title	Microbiolo	gy		Microbiology for the F Professional	lealthcare
Credit Hours	5			4	
If yes, attach a just	tification for th	ne change in credit h	ours and co	opies of current and pro	oposed syllabi.
	e repeated fo No	or credit when conter Maximum hours?	nt changes?	?	
Prerequisites	with	L 121 and BIOL 122 minimum grades of C ermission of instructor.		BIOL 250, or both BIO 207	L 206 and
Speaking Intensiv	re Yes			No	
If adding a spolicy to the		nsive designation, at	tach a copy	/ of the department spe	aking intensive
Writing Intensive	No		X		
If Cross-Listed:					
Secondary Prefix	N/A		X		
Course Number	N/A		X		

## **Current Course Description:**

**BIOL 304.** *Microbiology*. A study of the structure, physiology and activities of micro-organisms as related to their role in nature, disease, immunological interactions, industrial processes and human affairs. Basic concepts and fundamental techniques for isolation, growth, identification and immunological reactions are stressed. Prerequisites: BIOL 121 and BIOL 122 with minimum grades of C- or permission of instructor. 3 lecture and two 2-hour lab periods. 5 credits. SP.

## Proposed New Course Description (*Must match description on course syllabus*):

**BIOL 304.** *Microbiology for the Healthcare Professional.* A study of the structure, physiology, and activity of microorganisms as related to their role in nature, disease, and human affairs. This course will examine the key roles of symbiosis with emphasis on the host-pathogen relationship as it affects humans. Basic concepts and fundamental techniques for the isolation, growth, and identification of bacteria and fungi are stressed. This course does not fulfill the Cell and Molecular Area requirement for the biology major (students should take BIOL 305 instead to fulfill that requirement). Either BIOL 304 or BIOL 305 may be used to satisfy elective requirements for the biology major, but no student may take both of these courses. Prerequisites: BIOL 250, or both BIOL 206 and 207. 3 lecture and one 3-hour lab periods. 4 credits.

Delete Course from Catalog	Submit to Storage
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## Please attach a proposed syllabus in Longwood format that contains proposed changes.

## II. Required for Major, Minor, Concentration (please specify):

For catalogs prior to Fall 2016, Biology majors may select this course from several possible options to fulfill requirements in the Health/Biomedical Concentration or it may be used as a BIOL elective course for any concentration in the Biology Major. Beginning with the 2016-2017 catalog, biology majors may take this course as a BIOL elective, but it cannot be used to fulfill the Cell and Molecular Area ("Pillar") requirement. Students will want to complete a microbiology course for the Cell and Molecular Area requirement will instead take BIOL 305: General Microbiology, a new course specifically designed for Biology Majors.

Also, this course is currently required or can be chosen to fulfill requirements for the Biology Minor, Nursing Major, and the Biophysics Concentration of the Physics Major. The proposed changes should not affect the use of this course for these majors, minors, and concentrations and will hopefully enhance the value of this course for these students. These students would also have the option of taking the new BIOL 305 course instead, though they would need to meet the prerequisites for the course by taking introductory courses for biology majors.

### III. Rationale for Proposed Changes:

With this change, and a concurrent change in BIOL 206 and 207 (Human A&P I and II), we are able to ensure that Nursing majors receive all of the information that they need for their major in Human A&P and Microbiology without having to take introductory biology (BIOL 121).

The new biology curriculum is designed to have all Area ("Pillar") courses reinforce and apply the skills and knowledge obtained from introductory-level courses. Thus, it is necessary to have a separate course for non-biology majors to avoid putting those students at a disadvantage or requiring an excessive number of prerequisites to take the course. For these reasons, we are proposing a new course (BIOL 305 General Microbiology) to fulfill biology major Cell and Molecular Area requirements. This allows us to continue the current BIOL 304 Microbiology as a course that has become tailored to the specific needs of Nursing Majors, by focusing on the topics most relevant to healthcare. By contrast, the new BIOL 305 will have an expanded focus that will also include topics such as genetics, microbial ecology in the global environment, and evolution. This expanded focus will have an increased applicability to a wider range of biological interests and better

coincide with the integrated nature of our new biology curriculum. This separation into BIOL 304 and 305 also allows for an appropriate prerequisite requirement for non-biology majors to be able to register for the course without an override (in our current system, nursing majors typically need an override to register without the BIOL 122 prerequisite).

This course, as well as the new BIOL 305 course, will be reduced to 4 credits by changing from two 2-hour labs per week to having one 3-hour lab per week. This will greatly facilitate scheduling for the nursing and biology majors. Additionally, transfer credit from other institutions generally has 4 credits for a microbiology course and changing the credit hours on our course will eliminate the problem of transfer credit leaving students one credit short of fulfilling our microbiology requirements.

The speaking intensive designation is not needed and it is necessary to remove this to reduce the course to the new 4-credit, one lab a week model.

To avoid confusion for students, the course title is being changed to reflect the course focus and to distinguish this from the new BIOL 305 course.

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A.	How frequently do you anticipate offering this course?
	Every Spring
В.	Describe anticipated change in staffing for the course:
	None
C.	Estimate the cost of new equipment required due to change:
	None
D.	Estimate the cost of and describe additional library resources:
	None
E.	Will the change in the course require additional computer use, hardware or software?
	Yes X No If yes, please describe and estimate cost:
F.	Will a new or changed course fee be assessed? Yes X No

## SIGNATURE PAGE UNDERGRADUATE COURSE CHANGE NON-GENERAL EDUCATION

Course Name/Number BIOL 304 Course Title Microbiology				
V. Approvals				
Date Received Date Approved Signature				
1. Department CurriculumCommittee Chair				
2. Department Chair  The Department Chairs, whose programs may be affected, have been notified:				
Department Chemistry & Physics Date Notified 8/27/2015  Department Nursing Date Notified 8/27/2015  Department Date Notified Date Notified Date Notified Date Notified				
3. College Dean				
4. College Curriculum Committee				
5. *EPC				
6. *Faculty Senate Chair				
7. Date received by Registrar				
*EPC & Senate approval required for change in credit hours				
All curriculum proposals/changes are processed in the date order received. In order to be included in the next academic year's catalog, all paperwork must be submitted no later than:				
February 1 <sup>st</sup> to the College Curriculum Committee March 1 <sup>st</sup> to the Educational Policy Committee (EPC)				

Submission within the deadlines does not guarantee processing in time for the next

academic year's catalog.

#### **NEW SYLLABUS**

## BIOL 304 Microbiology for the Healthcare Professional

#### COURSE DESCRIPTION:

**BIOL 304.** *Microbiology for the Healthcare Professional.* A study of the structure, physiology, and activity of microorganisms as related to their role in nature, disease, and human affairs. This course will examine the key roles of symbiosis with emphasis on the host-pathogen relationship as it affects humans. Basic concepts and fundamental techniques for the isolation, growth, and identification of bacteria and fungi are stressed. This course does not fulfill the Cell and Molecular Area requirement for the biology major (students should take BIOL 305 instead to fulfill that requirement). Either BIOL 304 or BIOL 305 may be used to satisfy elective requirements for the biology major, but no student may take both of these courses. Prerequisites: BIOL 250, or both BIOL 206 and 207. 3 lecture and one 3-hour lab periods. 4 credits.

**REQUIRED TEXTBOOKS**: Tortora,G.L.,B.R.Funke, and C.L.Case. 2016. <u>Microbiology: An Introduction</u> (12th ed.) Benj. Cummings Publ., San Francisco, CA

Printed lab notebook 2016/17 Edition.....in Bookstore

**COURSE OBJECTIVES**: At the conclusion of this course, you will be able to:

- 1) Recognize and describe the cellular components, the means of energy generation and transformation, and the genetic expression of prokaryotic organisms.
- 2) Acknowledge selected contributions of microbial research to medicine, agriculture, industry, the environment, and as models for an increased understanding of life processes, in general.
- 3) Describe the current schemata/framework of bacterial classification.
- 4) To learn and apply the basic techniques of isolation, culture, and identification of bacteria.
- 5) To become proficient at aseptic technique in the handling and manipulation of materials related to microbial study.
- 6) Describe the major components of how a pathogenic relationship/disease state is produced; including its introduction, development, and progression/transmission within and between hosts.
- 7) Describe the variety of virulence factors in pathogenic agents both bacterial and viral.
- 8) Identify and describe the innate and adaptive components of the human immune system and be able to discuss how they coordinate to protect us from foreign particles living and otherwise.
- 9) List and describe the major taxa of bacteria and viruses known to affect human health and/or our environment in both positive and negative ways.
- 10) Recognize and describe the variety of and life cycle biology of viruses that are currently catalogued.
- 11) Describe how the overwhelming majority of microorganisms interact positively with the human body (human microbiome) and with other organisms and the environment in the complex functioning of the biosphere.

#### **Honor Code Policy:**

I strongly support the Longwood University Honor System and expect you to do likewise. <u>All</u> <u>written work is to be pledged in full and signed</u>. Any student found responsible for an Honor Code violation in this course will receive an "F" grade.

#### **COURSE REQUIREMENTS:**

# THERE WILL BE NO "MAKE-UPS" FOR EXAMS, TESTS OR QUIZZES. <u>ALL TESTS WILL BE GIVEN</u> <u>AT THE TIME AND DATE SCHEDULED</u>.

Course grading will be comprised of:

- A) three tests given approximately every four (4) weeks .....
- B) final examination (comprehensive)
- C) in-class quizzes
- D) laboratory component
- E) attendance

#### **Tardiness and Absences**:

Class attendance and punctuality are strongly emphasized, as there is a high correlation between course performance and attendance in this class. Attendance will be taken at the beginning of class. Any student not present when roll is taken will be considered absent. If a student arrives after roll is called, it is the responsibility of the student to personally inform the instructor of his/her presence as soon as class is over. The instructor will adhere to Longwood's policy of applying an "F" grade for any student who misses more than 25% of the class meetings (excused or unexcused, lecture and lab combined). An absent or tardy student will also be held accountable for all materials missed during absence(s).

The instructor assumes all students taking Microbiology are seriously interested in successfully completing Longwood's BSRN program and desire to tailor their priorities pursuant to that goal.

approx. %

#### **COURSE EVALUATION:**

The final grade will be determined as follows:

<u> </u>
300 points (27%)
200 points (18%)
100 points ( 9%)
450 points (45%)
1050 points (100%)

#### **Grading Scale:**

Α	93-100%
A-	90-93%
B+	87-90%
В	83-87%
B-	80-83%
C+	77-80%
С	73-77%
C-	70-73%
D+	67-70%
D	63-67%
D-	60-63%
F	Below 60%

## COURSE OUTLINE AND SCHEDULE:

Some of the topics as well as the sequence of those topics are subject to change. Exams may include more or less material than is listed in the schedule depending on how closely we adhere to this outline.......

Week:	Lecture Topic:	Laboratory
Week 1	The Microbial World and You Development of Microbiology as a Science Chapter 1: pgs 1-23	Introduction to and Use of Leica DME Microscopes; Simple Staining and viewing bacteria
Week 2	Functional Anatomy of Prokaryotic and Eukaryotic Cells Chap 4: 72-94	Differential Staining; the Gram Stain and the Acid-Fast Stain applications
Week 3	Requirements for Microbial Growth Chap 6: 149-156	Aseptic Technique and Cell culture transfers; Pure culture isolation techniques
Week 4	Microbial growth kinetics Chap 6: 163-172 ************************************	Introduction to Diagnostic plate culturing for microbial identification
Week 5	Microbial Metabolism Chap 5: 107-133	Multiple testing technologies; Blood agars and Hemolytic reactions
Week 6	Epidemiology Microbial Mechanisms of Pathogenicity Chaps 14/15: 390-407; 417-430	Review for Lab Practical
Week 7	Innate Immunity/Nonspecific Defenses of the Host Chap 16: 439-458	Lab Practical and Written Test
	Mid-term grades due	
	**************************************	
Week 8	Spring Break – no classes	
Week 9	Adaptive Immunity/Specific Defenses of the Host Chap 17: 468-488	Antibiotic Sensitivity testing; assignment of Bacterial Unknowns project
	Last day to withdraw with "W"	
Week 10	Bacteria of Medical, Industrial and Environmental Significance selected portions of Chapters 21-26; Appendix F	Antigen/Antibody titres: Precipitin analysis using RID and Ouchterlony plates
Week 11	Bacterial survey continued Selected portions of Chapters 21-26; Appendix F	Serological tests: ELISA testing
Week 12	Viruses, viroids, and prions Chap 13: 358-380	Presentation of term projects and lab
discussions	**************************************	
- Week 13 discussions	DNA vs RNA viruses	Presentation of term projects and lab
Week 14	Course Wrap-up	
	Last day of class Final Exam date/time	Final Lab Test

#### **OLD SYLLABUS**

BIOL 304.01 Microbiology Fall Term 2015

TIME: MWF 11:00 – 11:50 a.m. lectures in Rm 222 Chichester

MW 2:00 – 3:40 p.m. laboratories

**INSTRUCTOR:** Dr. David Buckalew

**OFFICE:** Room 305D Chichester Sciences Center

**PHONE**: 395-2586

E-MAIL buckalewdw@longwood.edu

OFFICE HOURS: As posted (T/R 10:00 – 12:00noon; W 4:00-5:00pm) and/or by

<u>appointment</u>

**COURSE DESCRIPTION**: A study of the structure, physiology, and activity of microorganisms as related to their role in nature, disease, industrial processes, and human affairs. Basic concepts and fundamental techniques for the isolation, growth, and identification of bacteria and fungi are stressed. Two lectures and two 2-hour lab periods per week. 5 credits.

**REQUIRED TEXTBOOKS**: Tortora,G.L. et al. 2015. <u>Microbiology: An Introduction</u> (12th ed.) Pearson

Publ., San Francisco, CA

Printed lab notebook 2015/16 Ed.....in Bookstore

#### **COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

1) Recognize and describe the cellular components, the means of energy generation and transformation, and the genetic expression of prokaryotic organisms.

- 2) Gain an appreciation for their collective contributions to medicine, agriculture, industry, the environment, and as models for an increased understanding of life processes, in general.
- 3) Describe the current schemata/framework of bacterial classification.
- 4) To learn and apply the basic techniques of isolation, culture, and identification of bacteria.
- To become proficient at aseptic technique in the handling and manipulation of materials related to microbial study.
- 6) Describe the major components of how a pathogenic relationship/disease state is produced; including its introduction, development, and transmission within and between hosts.
- 7) Describe the variety of virulence factors in pathogenic agents both bacterial and viral.
- 8) Identify and describe the innate and adaptive components of the human immune system and be able to discuss how they coordinate to protect us from foreign particles living and otherwise.
- 9) List and describe the major taxa of bacteria and viruses known to affect human health and/or our environment in both positive and negative ways.
- 10) Recognize and describe the variety of and life cycle biology of viruses that are currently catalogued.
- Describe how the overwhelming majority of microorganisms interact positively with other organisms and the environment in the complex functioning of the biosphere.

#### **COURSE REQUIREMENTS:**

Course grading will be comprised of:

- A) three tests given approximately every four (4) weeks
- B) final examination (comprehensive) scheduled for Monday, Dec 7, 2015
- C) in-class quizzes
- D) laboratory component (to include term project/presentation)

#### **Tardiness and Absences**:

Class attendance and punctuality are strongly emphasized, as there is a high correlation between course performance and attendance in this class and most especially labs. Attendance for class is not usually recorded unless there is/are a case(s) of chronic absence. The instructor will adhere to Longwood's policy of applying an "F" grade for any student who misses more than 25% (11 absences) of the class meetings (lecture and/or lab combined). An absent or tardy student will also be held accountable for all materials missed during absence(s).

The instructor assumes all students taking Microbiology are seriously interested in becoming well-trained biologists and/or successfully completing Longwood's BSRN program and who desire to tailor their priorities pursuant to that goal.

#### **COURSE EVALUATION:**

The final grade will be determined as follows:

	<u>approx. %</u>
three tests @ 100 pts. each	300 points (27%)
the final examination	200 points (18%)
ten quizzes @ 10 pts each	100 points ( 9%)
the laboratory component	500 points (45%)
total points possible	1100 points (100%)

## **Grading Scale:**

Points/Percen	Final Grade	
990 and above	(90 - 100%)	A
968 – 989	(88 - 90%)	B+
913 – 967	(83 - 87%)	В
880 – 912	(80 - 82%)	B-
858 – 879	(78 - 80%)	C+
803 – 857	(73 - 77%)	C
770 – 802	(70 - 72%)	C-
660 – 769	(60 - 69%)	D
below 660	(below 60%)	F

Some tips on studying: (taken from: <a href="http://www.cse.buffalo.edu/~rapaport/howtostudy.html">http://www.cse.buffalo.edu/~rapaport/howtostudy.html</a>)

- 1) Studying is not the same as 'doing homework'. It actually is much more than that!
- 2) Manage your time. Being a science major is a full-time job.

  If you have a side job or get involved with extra-curricular activities, then remember that your education should come first. Do not cram for exams.
- 3) **Take notes in class and then re-write at home**. Note-taking is a skill that is learned as it usually requires fast writing and use of abbrev. Asking questions and putting comments in the margins help with understanding later. Do not take notes on a computer. Do not rely upon the Instructor's lecture notes/PowerPoint slides as your sole source of notes for taking tests.
- 4) Read your textbook before and after classes. You paid a lot for the textbook please use it!
- 5) Keep a notebook with notes and comments. Keeping a good record of classroom lectures and discussions is of utmost importance to your success in this course.
- **6) Make flash cards if they help.** Intro courses are, by nature, jargon intensive so get right with the terminology!
- 7) Make up sample questions and/or essays and diagrams.

### **Cell/smart phone policy:**

Any student using a cellular device for texting purposes during either lecture or laboratory discussions of this course will be docked a 1 percentage point reduction in final grade score for each infraction.

## THERE WILL BE NO "MAKE-UPS" FOR EXAMS, TESTS OR QUIZZES. <u>ALL TESTS WILL BE GIVEN AT</u> THE TIME AND DATE SCHEDULED.

## **Honor Code Policy**:

I strongly support the Longwood University Honor System and expect you to do likewise. <u>All written</u> work is considered to be pledged in full. Any student found responsible for an Honor Code violation in this course will receive a "0" for the assignment which may result in a failing grade for the course.

### **LECTURE OUTLINE AND SCHEDULE:**

Some of the topics as well as the sequence of those topics are subject to change. Exams may include more or less material than is listed in the schedule depending on how closely we adhere to this outline.......

Wee	k of:		Chapters: pages
Aug	24	The Microbial World and You Development of Microbiology as a Science	1: 1-23
Aug	31	Functional Anatomy of Prokaryotic and Eukaryotic Cells	4: 72-94
		Last day Add/Drop	
Sept	7	Requirements for Microbial Growth	6: 149-156
Sept	14	Microbial growth kinetics	6: 163-172
	**	*********TEST ONE*******Friday, Sept 18 ************	
Sept	21	Microbial Metabolism	5: 107-133
Sept	28	Epidemiology Microbial Mechanisms of Pathogenicity	14/15: 390-407; 417-430
Oct	5	Innate Immunity – Nonspecific Defenses of the Host <b>Mid-term grades due</b>	16: 439-458
Oct	12	Fall Break – Mon/Tues	
Oct	14	Last Day to Withdraw with a "W"	
	**	*********TEST TWO******Friday, Oct 16 *************	
Oct	19	Adaptive Immunity – Specific Defenses of the Host	17: 468-488
Oct	26	Bacteria of Medical, Industrial and Environmental Significance (Gram negatives) – Bergey's Manual	11, 21-26 Appendix F
Nov	2	Microbial Survey (Gram negatives)	21-26
Nov	9	Microbial Survey (Gram positives)	21-26
	**	*********TEST THREE******Friday, Nov 13 *********	
Nov	16	Microbial Genetics	8: 201-232
Nov	23	Viruses, viroids, and prions	13: 358-380

Nov 30 DNA vs RNA viruses

Dec 4 Last day of class

Dec 7 Final Exam 8:00 - 10:30 AM

BIOL 304.01
Microbiology Laboratory
Fall 2015
Longwood University
Course Syllabus

Instructor: Dr. David W. Buckalew

Office: 305D Sciences

395-2586

Office hours: As posted or by appointment buckalewdw@longwood.edu

Text: Printed lab notebook available in the Longwood bookstore.

**Course Description**: A study of the structure, physiology and activities of micro-organisms as related to their role in nature, disease, immunologic interactions, industrial processes, and human affairs. Basic concepts and fundamental techniques for isolation, growth, identification and research are stressed. Two 2-hour labs periods per week. Significant portion of 5 credit course.

#### **Objectives:**

- 1. Interpret and describe the logical framework of tests related to microbial classification using plate-based methodologies.
- 2. Recognize and mechanically perform methods for the isolation, cultivation, and identification of microorganisms and gain proficiency in such techniques used in basic research, medicine, and industry.
- 3. Interpret and discuss the results of diagnostic testing schemes related to the classification of common bacterial species associated with humans.
- 4. Interpret and discuss the results of a variety of applied research methods used in the field of microbiology.

#### **Course Requirements:**

There are several categories of assignments used to assess student performance in the micro laboratory for this course. They include: data sheets, term project, independent identification of bacterial unknowns, and two exams.

- 1) **Data Sheets:** Periodically, you will be asked to present and interpret data and answer selected questions on a data sheet. These sheets will be assigned and submitted for five (5) of the lab exercises. They will be due on a specific day and time as required by the instructor. Late data sheets will not be accepted. <u>Data sheets are to be a student's own</u> work.
- 2) **Term Project:** The term project theme will be selected by the instructor, discussed and assigned within the first few weeks of the semester. Specific topics for each individual's presentation need to be submitted to the instructor for approval. Topics will be chosen on a first-come, first-served basis.
- 3) **Bacterial Unknowns:** After mid-term and after having experience with critical lab exercises focusing on aseptic technique and pure culture isolation and the basics of diagnostic testing for bacterial identification, each student will be

given a mixture of two (2) bacterial species in which s/he will have to determine correct identity. The specific rules for this determination will be discussed in the lab and are printed at the back of the lab manual.

4) **Exams**. Since the study of microbiology is a practical, hands-on experience, it lends itself to a wide variety of practical exam questions. In light of this, some portion of the mid-term and final exams will be practical in nature. More information on possible practical exam questions will be discussed during the lab periods preceding exam dates.

#### **Evaluation and Grading**

The tabulation of points will include:

Five (5) data sheets of lab exercises	50 points
Term presentations	150 points
Bacterial Unknown	50 points
Mid-term exam	150 points
Final exam	100 points
Total points possible	500 points

#### **Tardiness and Absences:**

Class attendance and punctuality are strongly emphasized. Please refer to the lecture syllabus for discussion on this topic.

#### **Honor Code**

I strongly support the Longwood University Honor System and expect you to do likewise. <u>All written work is considered to be pledged in full</u>. Any student found responsible for an Honor Code violation in this laboratory will receive an "F" grade for the entire course.

#### **Additional Note:**

The safety and housekeeping policies discussed in the lab introduction and any similar instructions given toward that end must be adhered to faithfully. <u>Consumption of food or drink in the lab is not allowed</u>. Cultures of live, pathogenic organisms are used in this course thus requiring high levels of concentration, attention to detail, and precise identification and labeling of culture vessels.

Observation of cultures (typically within 24 hrs of inoculation) outside of scheduled lab times is required for this course.

## Course Outline and Schedule...BIOL 304 Microbiology laboratory. Fall 2015

Week of:	<u>Exercise</u>			
Aug 24	Introduction; Use and Care of the Microscopes     Library research guides and referencing; term projects intro			
Aug 31	2. Stains and Simple Staining of bacteria Discussion and choice of term project ideas			
Sept 7	3. Differential Staining – the Gram Stain Discussion of term project presentations			
Sept 14	4. Aseptic Technique and Transfer of Cell Cultures Streak Plating and Pure Culture Isolation			
Sept 21	5. Differential/Selective Media (EMB, MacConkey, BEA, PEA, MSA, etc.) Blood agars and Hemolytic reactions			
Sept 28	6. Diagnostic Physiology and Bacterial Identification			
	The IMViC test, Oxidase, Catalase, Coagulase			
	APA test strips/Enterotube II – multiple tests			
Oct 5	7. Review and Mid-term Lab Practical/Written Exam			
Oct 12	8. Fall Break (Monday) Assignment of Bacterial Unknowns – Rules, etc. Due: Nov 6.			
Oct 19	9. Antibiotic sensitivity testing – the Kirby Bauer technique Discussion of antibiotic resistance			
Oct 26	10. Antigen/Antibody titres: Precipitin Analysis Serological testing: The ELISA test			
Nov 2	11. Microbiologic assessment of water quality			
Nov 9	12. Presentation of term projects			
Nov 16	14. Presentation of term projects			
Nov 23	15. Thanksgiving Week			
Nov 30	16. Review and Final Lab Examination			