## I. Outline of the proposed major

Proposed Catalog Copy:

## INTEGRATED ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES PROGRAM

The integrated environmental sciences major at Longwood University provides an interdisciplinary perspective to develop citizen leaders who are equipped to understand complex environmental issues. The major provides strong foundational knowledge in natural and social sciences and heavily emphasizes practical skills and integrated critical thinking throughout the curriculum. Students will receive training that is appropriate preparation for graduate studies or careers in research, teaching, industry, government, or nonprofit organizations.

The major requires core competency courses in life sciences, physical sciences, earth sciences, and social sciences. Additional coursework emphasizes the development of quantitative and communication skills. The hallmark of the curriculum is the integrative courses that are required throughout each year of coursework, bringing together the core competency knowledge and skills to engage in critical thinking about environmental issues from an interdisciplinary perspective. In addition, students must choose a specialization in one of the core competency areas to complete advanced elective courses. Alternatively, a student may design an individualized concentration to best meet the student's objectives for professional preparation.

Students may take a maximum of 4 credits total in internship (ENSC 492) and research (ENSC 496) courses for quality points (A, B, and C grades). Beyond 4 credits, such courses must be taken on a pass/fail basis. A minimum grade of C- must be earned in every prerequisite to ENSC courses and all courses listed under the integrated environmental sciences major requirements.

## INTEGRATED ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES MAJOR, BS DEGREE

## A. General Education Core Requirement/38 credits

MATH 171 is recommended for General Education Goal 5.
PHYS 103 is recommended for General Education Goal 6.
PHIL 316 is required for General Education Goal 12.
ENSC 492 or 496 is required for General Education Goal 14.
B. Additional Degree Requirements/7 credits

MATH 301/3 credits (MATH 171 prerequisite)
CHEM 111/4 credits

## C. Major Requirements/61-69 credits

1. CORE COMPETENCIES/26 credits

Life Sciences
BIOL 122 Diversity of Life/4 credits
BIOL 341 General Ecology/4 credits
Physical Sciences
CHEM 111 Fundamentals of Chemistry I/4 credits (satisfied by Additional Degree Requirements)
CHEM 112 Fundamentals of Chemistry II/4 credits
PHYS 103 Conceptual Physics/4 credits (satisfied if taken as General Education Goal 6)
Earth Sciences
EASC 211 Environmental Geology/4 credits
EASC 212 Atmospheric Science/4 credits
Social Sciences
Choose two courses from the following:
ECON 314 Environmental and Resource Economics/3 credits
SOCL 260 Environment and Society/3credits
ENSC 380 Introduction to Environmental Law and Policy/3credits
GEOG 241 Cultural Geography/3 credits
2. SKILLS/7 credits

GEOG 275 Introduction to GIS/4 credits
COMM 101 Public Speaking/3credits
MATH 171 Statistical Decision Making/3 credits (satisfied if taken as General Education Goal 5)
MATH 301 Applied Statistics/3 credits (satisfied by Additional Degree Requirements)
3. INTEGRATIVE COURSES/16 credits

ENSC 101 Introduction to Integrated Environmental Sciences/2 credits
ENSC 201 Integrated Environmental Investigations/4 credits
ENSC/GEOG 340 Global Environmental Issues/3 credits
ENSC 401 Environmental Planning and Management/4 credits
ENSC 402 Environmental Decision Making/3 credits
ENSC 492 Internship in Environmental Science/1 credit (satisfied by General Education Goal 14)
OR ENSC 496 Research in Environmental Science/1 credit (satisfied by General Education Goal 14)
4. ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE ELECTIVES/12-20 credits

Choose four elective courses in one of the approved concentrations listed below (Life Sciences, Physical Sciences, Earth Sciences, or Social Sciences). Alternatively, a student may design an individualized concentration to best meet the student's objectives for professional preparation. An individualized concentration must be developed in consultation with the student's advisor and approved by the Department of Biological and Environmental Sciences' Curriculum Committee.

## Life Sciences Concentration

Choose four of the following courses:
BIOL 304 Microbiology/5 credits
BIOL 342 Terrestrial Biogeography/4 credits
BIOL 361 Aquatic Ecology/5 credits
BIOL 430 Conservation Biology/4 credits
BIOL 435 Advanced Ecology/4 credits
BIOL 443 Field Botany/6 credits
BIOL 445 Tropical Ecology/4 credits
BIOL 471 Ornithology/4 credits
BIOL 474 Entomology/4 credits

## Physical Sciences Concentration

Choose four of the following courses (lecture and lab combination counts as one course):
CHEM 305 and 307 Organic Chemistry I (lecture + lab) $/ 4$ credits
CHEM 306 and 308 Organic Chemistry II (lecture + lab) $/ 4$ credits
CHEM 350
CHEM 351
Quantitative Analysis/4 credits
Instrumental Analysis/3 credits
CHEM 372 Environmental Chemistry/3 credits
Earth Sciences Concentration
Choose four of the following courses:
EASC 261 Meteorology/4 credits
EASC $354 \quad$ Hydrology/3 credits
EASC $355 \quad$ Climatology/3 credits
EASC 363 Physical Oceanography/4 credits
EASC $410 \quad$ Geomorphology/3 credits
EASC 342 Terrestrial Biogeography/4 credits

## Social Sciences Concentration

Choose four of the following courses:
ECON 314 Environmental and Resource Economics/3 credits*
SOCL 260 Environment and Society $/ 3$ credits*
ENSC 380 Environmental Law and Policy/3 credits*
GEOG 241 Cultural Geography/3 credits*
ANTH/SOCL 322 Sustainability/3 credits
GEOG 342 Terrestrial Biogeography/4 credits
GEOG 358 Map Design and Analysis/4 credits
GEOG 353 Geography of Virginia/3 credits
HIST 427 Latin American Environmental History/3 credits
HLTH $210 \quad$ World Health Issues/3 credits
HLTH 400 Environmental Health/3 credits
RECR 420 Environmental Education Resources/3 credits
*ECON 314, SOCL 260, ENSC 380, and GEOG 241 may only be used to fulfill requirements in the Social Science Concentration if they were not taken to fulfill core competencies
D. General Electives/6-14 credits
E. Total Credits Required for BS in Integrated Environmental Sciences/120 credits

